

Table S1. Univariate analysis using ISS as independent factor

Variable	ISS ≤15 (n=40)	ISS >15 (n=65)	P-value
Age >55 yr	9 (22.5)	14 (21.5)	0.908
Male sex	28 (70.0)	49 (75.4)	0.650
GCS score <13	1 (2.5)	7 (10.8)	0.151
SBP <90 mmHg	3 (7.5)	12 (18.5)	0.156
Computed tomography (+) ^{a)}	2 (5.0)	38 (60.3)	<0.001
Splenic laceration grade ≥4	2 (5.0)	35 (53.8)	<0.001
Splenectomy	1 (2.5)	26 (40.0)	<0.001

Values are presented as number (%).

ISS, Injury Severity Score.

^{a)}CT finding revealed active bleeding.